The National Academies of SCIENCES • ENGINEERING • MEDICINE

FORUM ON INVESTING IN YOUNG CHILDREN GLOBALLY (iYCG) WORKSHOP #9

INNOVATIONS IN INVESTING IN YOUNG CHILDREN GLOBALLY

Held in partnership with the Jacobs Foundation, the Institute for Human Development at the Aga Khan University, and the Bernard van Leer Foundation

Hotel Tiama

Boulevard de le Republique Abidjan, Côte d'Ivoire

October 20-21, 2016

In this ninth and final workshop of the Forum, speakers will explore research on the costs of quality investments in young children; policies and financing that capitalize on existing investments and other contextual advantages; and practices and research that are culturally grounded and developmentally. This workshop will also provide an opportunity to highlight the work of innovators from academia, non-governmental organizations, governments, and businesses conducting cutting edge work in these areas. While not traditionally considered "innovative", long term approaches to investing in young children in West Africa will also be presented. Furthermore, given the unique circumstance of Francophone countries in Africa, the workshop will highlight some of the challenges and barriers to investments in young children in these countries as well as identify examples of research, policies, and practices that overcome these barriers to support young children.

Specific topics to be addressed:

- 1. Explore the costs and financing of quality early childhood development programs and policies with a focus on innovative financing tools, models or ideas. Include views from outside the traditional child health and development fields that may be complementary to strengthening investments in young children's health, education, nutrition, and social protection.
- 2. Highlight innovations from research, program development and evaluation, and technology and product development that seek to improve children's health, education, nutrition, and social protection. Innovations can be longstanding successes or ideas that have not yet been launched or scaled.
- 3. Discuss the challenges and historical and sociopolitical barriers to investing in Francophone countries; and explore opportunities to build off existing promising investments and innovations.









Planning Committee

Kofi Marfo (Co-chair), Aga Khan University

Simon Sommer (Co-chair), Jacobs Foundation

Mathilde Bienvenu Wargo, Bernard van Leer Foundation

Amina Abubakar, Lancaster University

Lola Adedokun, Doris Duke Charitable Foundation

Mariavittoria Ballotta, UNICEF

Pamela Collins, National Institute of Mental Health

Angela Diaz, Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai

Vesna Kutlesic, Eunice Kennedy Shriver National Institute of Child Health and Human Development

Dominique McMahon, Grand Challenges Canada

Alan Pence, University of Victoria

Cheryl Polk, HighScope Educational Research Foundation

Eduardo Queiroz, Fundação Maria Cecilia Souto Vidigal

Sabina Vigani, Jacobs Foundation

Hiro Yoshikawa, New York University

Thursday, October 20

PUBLIC SESSION

Ebene Room

4:00-4:15 Welcome Remarks

4:15-5:45 Investing in young children in West Africa across sectors: Roundtable discussion

Objectives: Discuss cross-sector partnerships and programs in Cameroon, Côte d'Ivoire, Ghana, and Senegal. Presenters will consider the challenges and barriers to working cross sector; explore the costs and financing of quality programming; highlight innovative models and policies; and share perspectives on gaps and opportunities for investing in young children in West Africa.

Moderator: Lola Adedokun, Program Director for Child Well-Being and Director for the African Health Initiative, Doris Duke Charitable Foundation

Speakers:

- H.E. Niale Kaba, Minister of Planning and Development, Cote d'Ivoire
- Koku Awoonor-Williams, Deputy Director for Policy Planning, Monitoring, and Evaluation, Ghana Health Service
- Jose Saavedra, Chief Medical Officer, Nestlé Nutrition
- Cheikh Mbacké, Senior Fellow at the Center for Research on Applied Economics and Finance of Thiès (CREFAT), University of Thiès, Senegal

5:45-6:30 Presentation of the *Lancet* series on early childhood and moderated discussion

The Lancet series brings together the work of 45 authors representing 22 premier institutions around the globe and from academic disciplines ranging from neuroscience, psychology, and paediatrics, to educational psychology, biology, global health equity and economics. The series consists of three papers:

• Paper 1: Early child development coming of age, from science to practice

- Paper 2: Improving early child development with effective interventions
- Paper 3: Invest early for global progress towards sustainable development

Moderator: Michael Feigelson, Executive Director, Bernard van Leer Foundation

Speakers:

- Gary Darmstadt, Associate Dean for Maternal and Child Health and Professor, Division of Neonatal and Developmental Medicine, Stanford University School of Medicine
- Zulfiqar Bhutta, Founding Director, Centre of Excellence in Women and Child Health, Aga Khan University and Robert Harding Inaugural Chair in Global Child Health, The Hospital for Sick Children

Friday, October 21

PUBLIC SESSION

Ebene Room

8:00am Breakfast

8:30-9:00 Welcome Address

9:00-9:30 Introductory Remarks

- Kimber Bogard, Director, Forum on Investing in Young Children Globally
- Zulfiqar Bhutta, Forum co-chair; Founding Director, Centre of Excellence in Women and Child Health, Aga Khan University and Robert Harding Inaugural Chair in Global Child Health, The Hospital for Sick Children
- Kofi Marfo, workshop co-chair; Professor and Foundation Director, Institute for Human Development, Aga Khan University (South-Central Asia, East Africa, UK)
- Simon Sommer, workshop co-chair; Head of Research, Jacobs Foundation

9:30-11:00 Session 1: Research innovations from regional scholars

Objective: Scholars present their research and innovative ideas for culturally grounded work/metrics/measurement/data collection; highlight challenges, barriers, and opportunities for furthering the science in West Africa; highlight language as culture.

Chair: Aderemi Kuku, President, African Academy of Sciences

Moderators:

- Angela Diaz, Jean C. and James W. Crystal Professor of Pediatrics and Preventative Medicine, Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai
- Kofi Marfo, Professor and Foundation Director, Institute for Human Development, Aga Khan University (South-Central Asia, East Africa, UK)

Speakers:

 Oumar Barry, Senior Lecturer, University Cheikh Anta Diop of Dakar-Senegal Anselme Siméon Sanou, Medical Epidemiologist, Centre MURAZ, Burkina Faso

11:00-11:30 Break

11:30-1:00 Session 2: Innovative problem solving roundtables

Objective: Highlight innovations from research, program development and evaluation, service delivery, and technology and product development that seek to improve children's health, education, nutrition, and social protection. Innovations can be longstanding successes or ideas that have not yet been launched or scaled.

11:30-12:00 **Practice and delivery,** examples may include: innovative program development and service delivery and evaluation; include children with developmental and physical disabilities

Moderator:

• Cheryl Polk, President, HighScope Educational Research Foundation

Speakers:

- Frank Baiden, Head of Epidemiology, Ensign College of Public Health, Kpong, Ghana
- Marjolein Meande-Baltussen, Inclusive Child Development Advisor, CBM

12:00-12:30 **Research,** examples may include: new methodologies, uses of big data, integrating the whole child, measurement, epidemiology, indicators of child well-being

Moderators:

- **Beverly Pringle,** Chief Global Mental Health Research, National Institute of Mental Health
- Hirokazu Yoshikawa, Courtney Sale Ross University Professor of Globalization and Education, New York University

Speakers:

- Eddy J. Walakira, Head for the Department of Social Work and Social Administration, School of Social Sciences, Makerere University School of Social Sciences, Kampala, Uganda
- David Kaawa-Mafigiri, Senior Lecturer, Makerere University School of Social Sciences, Kampala, Uganda
- Henriette Hanicotte, Research Manager, Innovations for Poverty Action, Cote d'Ivoire

12:30-1:00 **Technology and product development,** examples may include cross sector approaches to improving the well-being of young children and their caregivers

Moderators:

- Dominique McMahon, Program Officer Targeted Programs, Grand Challenges Canada
- Eduardo Queiroz, Executive Director, Fundação Maria Cecília Souto Vidigal

Speakers:

• Kaja Jasinska, Research Scientist, Haskins Laboratories

1:00-2:00 Networking lunch

2:00-3:00 Session 3: Economic investments in children, families, systems

Objective: Identify systems that need to be changed to improve investments in young children

Moderator: Simon Sommer, Head of Research, Jacobs Foundation

Speakers:

- **Jennifer Brooks,** Senior Program Officer, The Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation
- **Ted Miller,** Principal Research Scientist, Pacific Institute for Research and Evaluation

Reaction and Commentary:

• Eva-Maria Hempe, Manager, Bain & Company

3:00-4:30 Session 4: Capacity building and innovative partnerships

Objective: Discuss innovative models for delivering training and technical assistance to further build capacity in research and leadership in Africa; creating opportunities for and elevating research by African scholars; and developing inter-sectoral partnerships across Africa in an effort to make more strategic investments in young children in Africa and around the world.

Moderator: Amina Abubakar, Research Fellow, Lancaster University

Speakers:

- Alan Pence, Early Childhood Development University (ECDVU)
- Kofi Marfo, African Scholars and Institutions (AS&I) Initiative
- Hirokazu Yoshikawa, Education, Quality, and Learning for All (EQUAL)
- Juliana Seleti, Sub-Saharan Africa Early Childhood Network (AfECN)

4:30-5:30 Session 5: Public Comment on iYCG Summary Document

 Moderator: Zulfiqar Bhutta, Founding Director, Centre of Excellence in Women and Child Health, Aga Khan University and Robert Harding Inaugural Chair in Global Child Health, The Hospital for Sick Children

5:30-5:45 Closing Remarks

- Kofi Marfo, workshop co-chair; Professor and Foundation Director, Institute for Human Development, Aga Khan University (South-Central Asia, East Africa, UK)
- Simon Sommer, workshop co-chair; Head of Research, Jacobs Foundation

5:45pm Adjourn